



ORTAÖĞRETİM
GENEL MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ



YKS DENEMELERİ

YDT

İNGİLİZCE

3. DENEME

ADI VE SOYADI

OKUL ADI

ADAYIN İMZASI

ADAYIN DİKKATİNE!

1. Bu sınavda YKS soru dağılımları dikkate alınmıştır.
2. Deneme tam kapsam olup YKS konularının tamamını kapsamaktadır.
3. Bu sınav 80 soru içermektedir.

OGM
MATERYAL

Bu testlerin her hakkı saklıdır. Hangi amaçla olursa olsun, testlerin tamamının veya bir kısmının Milli Eğitim Bakanlığının yazılı izni olmadan kopya edilmesi, fotoğrafının çekilmesi, herhangi bir yolla çoğaltılması, yayımlanması ya da kullanılması yasaktır. Bu yasağa uymayanlar gerekli cezai sorumluluğu ve testlerin hazırlanmasındaki mali külfeti peşinen kabullenmiş sayılır.

AÇIKLAMA

1. Bu kitapçıkta **80 soru** bulunmaktadır.
2. Bu sınav için verilen cevaplama süresi **120 dakikadır (2 saat)**.
3. **Bu sınav puanlanırken doğru cevaplarınızın sayısından yanlış cevaplarınızın sayısının dörtte biri çıkarılacak ve kalan sayı bu test ile ilgili ham puanınız olacaktır.**
4. Kitapçığın sayfalarındaki boş yerleri müsvedde için kullanabilirsiniz.
5. Cevaplamaya istediğiniz sorudan başlayabilirsiniz. Bir soru ile ilgili cevabınızı, cevap kâğıdında o soru için ayrılmış olan yere işaretlemeyi unutmayınız.
6. Bu kitapçıkta yer alan her sorunun sadece bir doğru cevabı vardır. Cevap kâğıdında bir soru için birden çok cevap yeri işaretlenmişse o soru yanlış cevaplanmış sayılacaktır. İşaretlediğiniz bir cevabı değiştirmek istediğinizde silme işlemini çok iyi yapmanız gerektiğini unutmayınız.

1. - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Psychologists suggest that managing ---- effectively involves restructuring negative thoughts and focusing on growth.

A) defence
B) employment
C) leisure
D) disappointment
E) permission

2. Sculptors who are ---- to work with recycled materials contribute a great deal to sustainable art practices.

A) sensible
B) permanent
C) willing
D) satisfactory
E) embarrassed

3. The transportation system in Singapore is ---- advanced, making it easy to get around the city with minimum effort.

A) previously
B) approximately
C) slightly
D) occasionally
E) incredibly

4. While ---- a computer program, make sure your system meets all the necessary hardware and software requirements.

A) persuading
B) installing
C) confirming
D) refusing
E) announcing

5. ---- a hobby like writing or journalling allows individuals to express their thoughts and emotions creatively.

A) Taking up
B) Putting away
C) Giving out
D) Turning down
E) Handing in

6. If literary classics ---- more accessible through modern adaptations, they ---- a wider audience.

A) become / can reach
B) are becoming / might have reached
C) had become / will reach
D) would become / could have reached
E) became / would have reached

7. **Advancements in medicine in the 20th century made it possible ---- many diseases that ---- as incurable then.**

- A) to be treating / would be regarded
- B) treating / were going to be regarded
- C) having treated / had been regarded
- D) to have treated / were being regarded
- E) to treat / used to be regarded

8. **The Babylonians are known ---- an advanced system of mathematics ---- later Greek mathematicians.**

- A) to develop / to have influenced
- B) having developed / being influenced
- C) to have developed / influencing
- D) to be developed / having influenced
- E) developing / influenced

9. **Some coastal regions are ---- the risk of disappearing entirely if sea levels continue to rise ---- their current levels.**

- A) within / onto
- B) at / above
- C) with / below
- D) in / under
- E) into / beneath

10. **---- studying art history, individuals can trace the evolution of artistic styles and movements ---- different cultures and time periods.**

- A) For / along
- B) On / under
- C) By / across
- D) In / without
- E) At / through

11. **Seismographs can detect various ground vibrations; ----, they fail to predict the exact location of an earthquake.**

- A) also
- B) afterwards
- C) still
- D) for example
- E) therefore

12. **Student engagement is essential for success, ---- personal factors may also affect students' ability to concentrate.**

- A) or
- B) nor
- C) so
- D) yet
- E) for

13. ---- individuals consider swimming a form of full-body exercise, whereas ---- do it mainly for relaxation.

- A) Most / others
- B) Few / both
- C) Any / several
- D) No / many
- E) Some / all

14. Global warming has caused ---- a noticeable change in climate patterns ---- ecosystems are struggling to adapt.

- A) neither / nor
- B) such / that
- C) whether / or
- D) both / and
- E) as / as

15. Early cosmetics may have caused health problems ---- their formulations with harmful chemicals like lead and mercury.

- A) except for
- B) contrary to
- C) as well as
- D) because of
- E) despite

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

In 1215, King John of England signed the Magna Carta, a document later regarded as a cornerstone of constitutional law. It was prepared (16) ---- the growing tension between the king and his barons. They were angry at his unfair decisions and dissatisfied (17) ---- his heavy taxation policies. (18) ---- certain legal rights for the king's subjects, the Magna Carta limited his power over them. (19) ---- the document was initially intended to resolve a specific political crisis, it soon took on broader significance. As it contributed to the development of constitutional government and the (20) ---- of individual rights, the Magna Carta is often cited as an early influence on modern legal systems.

16. A) instead of
B) with the aim of
C) in spite of
D) in response to
E) by means of

17. A) for
B) at
C) with
D) by
E) through

18. A) Establishing
B) To have established
C) Established
D) Being established
E) Having been established

19. A) As
B) Although
C) If
D) Since
E) Until

20. A) violation
B) attachment
C) approval
D) observation
E) protection

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. ---- unless you disconnect from technology for a while.

- A) Taking a break from screens can help reduce eye strain
- B) You may miss out on the present moment and the world around you
- C) Any necessary contacts should be informed of your absence
- D) You could soon realise how much your day-to-day life is affected
- E) Decreased stress levels and increased productivity are likely to occur

22. ---- as a result of the rise of digital publishing platforms.

- A) Readers prefer different literary genres
- B) Writers who address emotions create powerful stories
- C) 19th-century literature focused mainly on realism
- D) Some publishers use traditional methods
- E) Authors are able to reach a global audience more easily

23. Until the 2000s, when mobile phones became common in Türkiye, ----.

- A) people mostly communicated through landline phones and letters
- B) internet cafés were the primary places to access the web
- C) online shopping was a popular trend among consumers
- D) most people used social media to stay in touch with their family
- E) text messaging was the preferred method of communication

24. ---- owing to their inability to emit or reflect light.

- A) Most black holes form when a big star runs out of energy
- B) Black holes' gravity is so strong that it draws in anything that comes too close
- C) NASA believes there could be over one billion black holes
- D) Black holes are basically invisible to telescopes
- E) Black holes gradually evaporate over time, releasing their energy into the universe

25. Simplifying your baggage can make travel much easier; ----.

- A) therefore, having a basic plan can help manage expectations
- B) however, one can avoid the burden of carrying heavy luggage
- C) even so, it is essential to bring appropriate clothing for the climate
- D) indeed, the local economy must be supported by purchasing souvenirs
- E) thus, planning outfits in advance can help minimise stress

26. Communities regularly practise natural disaster preparedness plans ----.

- A) as if one could happen at any moment
- B) unless residents take these plans seriously
- C) because they guarantee that no damage will occur
- D) as the increased risk of danger disappears
- E) on the condition that they ignore other safety protocols

27. Sweet potatoes are high in fibre and beta-carotene; ----.

- A) therefore, they are excellent for improving vision and digestive health
- B) thus, exercising can support weight management and a good posture
- C) in fact, reducing sugar intake is important for achieving good health
- D) also, a diverse diet helps ensure that you meet all your nutritional needs
- E) otherwise, you may negatively impact your heart health

28. ----, it still faced difficulties in logistics and communication over its vast expanse.

- A) Due to the fact that the Roman Empire relied heavily on local paths and trails
- B) Until the Roman Empire had an efficient transportation system
- C) Since Rome was renowned for its advanced engineering and architecture
- D) As long as the Romans had a well-developed road system
- E) Despite the fact that the Roman Empire built an extensive network of roads

29. - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The Cotswolds, a historical and touristic region in England, is known for its peaceful countryside and charming villages. Cottages constructed from the local honey-coloured limestone line the rolling hills and green fields of the area. This characteristic stone blends well with the natural surroundings, contributing to the region's aesthetic. Villages such as Bibury and Bourton-on-the-Water, as well as walking trails like the Cotswold Way, provide visitors with the opportunity to explore the beauty of the countryside and historical structures along the way. There are also markets and food festivals where tourists can taste local products and buy handmade goods. The region highlights how environmental and historical elements create a memorable and attractive destination. It is one of the best places to experience English rural life, where nature and culture unite to offer an unforgettable experience for all who visit.

29. According to the passage, the honey-coloured stone in the Cotswolds ----.

- A) is a construction material used in modern buildings
- B) creates visual harmony between the structures and nature
- C) can be primarily found in the coastal cities of England
- D) disrupts the area's aesthetic, contrasting with the landscape
- E) is a recent addition to the region's architectural design

30. It can be inferred from the passage that tourists who visit the Cotswolds ----.

- A) are charmed by both the modern structure of the region and its natural beauty
- B) consider the region one of the best places to spend their holidays
- C) can witness the traditional rural life while walking around the villages
- D) must be seeking out an escape from exhausting urban life
- E) should look for local markets to try regional products

31. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?

- A) A Guide to the Cotswolds Region's Landmarks
- B) Major Villages of the Cotswolds
- C) The Best Urban Life in the Cotswolds
- D) The Cotswolds: A Scenic and Historical Treat
- E) The Historical Importance of the Cotswolds

32. - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Mimar Sinan, one of the most famous architects in history, designed many iconic buildings in the Ottoman Empire. Born in 1490, he began his career as a soldier and engineer before becoming the chief architect for three Ottoman sultans. His most famous work is the Süleymaniye Mosque in İstanbul, built between 1550 and 1557. This mosque is known for its large dome and beautiful design, showing Sinan's skill in combining function and beauty. He also designed the Selimiye Mosque in Edirne, which is widely considered his masterpiece. The mosque has a unique form, with four tall minarets and a large dome that gives the building its stunning appearance. Sinan's work not only influenced architecture in the Ottoman Empire but also inspired architects worldwide. His buildings are still admired today for their balance, harmony, and masterful use of space.

32. One can infer from the passage that Mimar Sinan ----.

- A) started out on his career as an architect
- B) worked for the Ottoman Empire throughout his life
- C) designed only mosques
- D) was born in İstanbul but brought up in Edirne
- E) mostly built small structures

33. One can understand from the passage that the Süleymaniye Mosque ----.

- A) was built by different architects
- B) was the most beautiful building in the Ottoman Empire
- C) was constructed over ten years
- D) was designed to be both functional and beautiful
- E) is just known for its tall minarets

34. According to the passage, the Selimiye Mosque in Edirne ----.

- A) has a small dome compared to other mosques
- B) was constructed before the Süleymaniye Mosque
- C) is considered Sinan's greatest work
- D) is unique, especially for lacking a minaret and dome
- E) was his first major mosque project

35. - 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Behavioural economics is a field that combines psychology and economics. It studies how psychological factors like emotions and thinking traps influence economic behaviour. Researchers in this field have found that people often make irrational choices driven by fear or overconfidence, which can affect markets and consumer spending. They have also discovered that during economic uncertainty, people tend to save more and spend less, which can slow down economic growth. Additionally, with the concept of **loss aversion**, they also suggest that people are more affected by losses than gains, leading them to make cautious financial decisions. By understanding these psychological factors, economists and policymakers can develop strategies to encourage better financial decision-making and promote economic stability.

35. It is pointed out in the passage that behavioural economics ----.

- A) focuses on feelings during financial difficulties
- B) includes both psychology and economics
- C) ignores the biases of society
- D) studies the relation between sociology and market trends
- E) is unrelated to financial decision-making

36. According to the passage, how does uncertainty in the economy affect people's behaviour?

- A) They spend more and take risks.
- B) They become more generous with their money.
- C) They prioritise saving over spending.
- D) They ignore financial risks and opportunities.
- E) They invest heavily in risky markets.

37. The underlined phrase 'loss aversion' in the passage refers to ----.

- A) people's preference for taking risks
- B) the equal effect of gains and losses on decision-making
- C) people's being more affected by losses than gains
- D) the tendency to ignore economic fluctuations
- E) a strategy for maximising profits

38. - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

A digital footprint—also known as a digital shadow or electronic footprint—is the trail of data you leave behind as you browse the Internet. It includes the websites you visit, e-mails you send, online purchases you make, and the information you share online. For teenagers, understanding the consequences of their online actions is crucial because in some countries, these actions can influence their future opportunities, such as job and scholarship applications. Teens can secure their digital footprint by being mindful of the information they publish on social media, using strict privacy settings, and routinely checking their online presence. They should avoid posting sensitive personal details and consider the long-term impact of their online behaviour. By being careful with their digital footprint, teenagers can build a positive digital reputation and prevent any negative consequences.

38. According to the passage, a digital footprint ----.

- A) refers to the records and traces of online activity
- B) is only created by social media use
- C) does not matter if privacy settings are in place
- D) is ignored on purpose by many young adults
- E) is a secret code used for online activities

39. According to the passage, digital footprint is very important for young people, as it ----.

- A) offers a convenient way to access information and resources
- B) provides a platform for sharing personal opinions and experiences
- C) simplifies the process of online shopping by saving preferences
- D) is impossible to control once information is shared online
- E) could impact their future job and scholarship opportunities

40. What is the author's attitude towards managing the digital footprint?

- A) Suspicious
- B) Impartial
- C) Pessimistic
- D) Cautious
- E) Confident

41. - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Escape rooms are more than just games; they are interactive experiences that force participants to think critically, work together, and solve problems under pressure. When you enter the room with your friends or colleagues, you quickly realise that working together is the key. Everyone brings their own unique skills and viewpoints to the table in order to successfully escape. Each person's contribution is valuable. Maybe your friend finds a clue you missed, or your co-worker has a brilliant idea for solving a tricky riddle. As you share ideas and support each other, you feel the team spirit grow stronger. The shared experience of dealing with difficulties creates lasting memories and inside jokes. It is amazing how an hour in an escape room can strengthen bonds and improve communication skills in such a fun way.

41. According to the passage, one benefit of taking part in an escape room is ----.

- A) taking a break from everyday life with an indoor activity
- B) learning problem-solving skills by working alone
- C) focusing on your own tasks without getting help from others
- D) having a chance to develop leadership skills
- E) improving teamwork and communication in an enjoyable way

42. What is necessary for a successful escape room experience?

- A) Strictly following a strategy throughout the game
- B) Counting on individual skills to solve puzzles independently
- C) Active participation of all team members in solving challenges
- D) Using expert knowledge to solve complex puzzles as a group
- E) Choosing easier tasks to complete the game quickly

43. The author believes escape rooms create lasting memories because they ----.

- A) let people show their individual strengths
- B) provide a fun environment where people can relax
- C) allow people to compete in a friendly way
- D) bring people closer through shared challenges
- E) require players to spend a lot of time

44. - 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Patrick:

– I'm thinking about growing a small vegetable garden in my backyard.

Ashley:

– ----

Patrick:

– Mainly, reducing waste. I'll collect enough to save food from ending up in the bin.

Ashley:

– That's a fair point. Even small steps like that have a big impact on the environment.

- A) What a waste of time! Don't you have anything better to do?
- B) Really? Why would you do that when you can buy anything from a supermarket?
- C) Do you believe it will make a difference for the environment?
- D) Why do you think homegrown vegetables taste better?
- E) That's a great plan! What inspired you to start doing that?

45. Bob:

– It's been so hot lately that I can't eat or sleep properly. I feel tired all the time.

Chloé:

– You should take a cold shower before bed and try recipes that boost your energy and keep you hydrated.

Bob:

– ----

Chloé:

– Make smoothies with fruits like bananas and berries. They are refreshing, nutritious, and hydrate you all day long.

- A) Isn't there an easier solution than trying new recipes?
- B) That makes sense. Do you have any suggestions in mind?
- C) Should I also limit my caffeine intake?
- D) Sounds good, but do you really think that will make a difference?
- E) Will it be enough to just stay indoors?

46. Tiana:

– ----

Stacy:

– **Like what? Can you give me an example?**

Tiana:

– **The Romans built long channels to bring water from far away into their cities.**

Stacy:

– **Wow, that's impressive for a civilisation that existed thousands of years ago.**

- A) Ancient civilisations had clever ways to manage water without modern systems.
- B) Understanding the past can provide valuable information about current issues.
- C) Water scarcity is a serious problem today, despite progress in water management.
- D) Modern technology has completely changed how we manage water resources.
- E) Ancient people were mainly nomadic and had no need for water systems.

47. Sophie:

– **Shall we try eco-tourism for our next holiday?**

James:

– ----

Sophie:

– **Yes, that's right. It's also about supporting local communities and learning about their cultures.**

James:

– **That sounds great. I'm definitely interested.**

- A) Do you really think we can afford it with our limited budget?
- B) Wouldn't it be more fun to visit somewhere we've never been before?
- C) You're worried about the impact of tourism on the environment, right?
- D) Aren't there better ways to help the environment?
- E) Isn't it about travelling in a way that benefits the environment?

48. Alex:

– I’ve been reading Shakespeare’s *Hamlet*, but I’m struggling with Early Modern English. It’s hard to follow.

Jenna:

– You might find it helpful to read a modern translation alongside the original text.

Alex:

– ----

Jenna:

– Sure! There’s also the option of watching a live performance; it can help you understand the play better.

- A) Isn’t it better to just stick with the original?
- B) Do you think watching a film adaptation would work as well?
- C) Would reading summaries online be just as difficult?
- D) Should I try reading something else in simple language?
- E) Is there any chance that this could ruin the experience for me?

49. - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. Buildings must include ramps and lifts to ensure accessibility for people who use wheelchairs or have mobility challenges.

- A) Someone using a wheelchair or having a mobility issue should ask for ramps and lifts to make sure they can access buildings.
- B) People need to design buildings incorporating ramps and lifts for individuals with wheelchairs and mobility problems.
- C) It is against the law to not include ramps and lifts in a building plan for those who use wheelchairs or have difficulty moving.
- D) Having ramps and lifts is necessary for buildings to provide accessibility for individuals with wheelchairs and walking problems.
- E) In order to secure accessibility, buildings must have featured ramps and lifts for those who use wheelchairs or have trouble walking.

50. Drone delivery allows time-sensitive items like medical supplies to be transported quickly to remote areas.

- A) Rapid delivery of time-sensitive items, such as medical supplies, is not suitable for drone delivery.
- B) Time-sensitive goods, such as medical supplies, can be rapidly taken to remote locations thanks to drone delivery.
- C) Remote areas cannot benefit from the speed and efficiency of drone delivery services.
- D) Drone delivery is sometimes the only way to transport time-sensitive items like medical supplies to remote locations.
- E) When shipping time-sensitive items, like medical supplies, over great distances, drone delivery is the only option.

51. In spite of the lengthy hours involved, fishing is said to be a somewhat peaceful and fulfilling pastime.

- A) Although it demands extended periods, fishing is believed to be a quite calming and satisfying pastime.
- B) Fishing is a hobby that requires long hours and is therefore considered relaxing and rewarding.
- C) Some people say that because of the long hours, fishing may be both physically and mentally demanding.
- D) Only when you have patience can you truly enjoy fishing for an extended period of time.
- E) It is common for fishing to last for extended periods, despite its reputation as a relaxing and fulfilling occupation.

52. Walking or cycling instead of driving can reduce greenhouse gas emissions and air pollution.

- A) To reduce greenhouse gas emissions and air pollution, people should prefer walking or cycling to driving.
- B) One way to lessen our impact on the environment and improve air quality is to walk or ride a bike instead of driving.
- C) It is possible to lower greenhouse gas emissions and air pollution by walking or biking rather than using a car.
- D) People who walk or cycle avoid driving to minimise greenhouse gas emissions and air pollution.
- E) Reducing greenhouse gas emissions and air pollution can be achieved by cycling or walking in place of transportation.

53. Using fluoride toothpaste is beneficial for dental health; it not only strengthens tooth enamel but also reduces the risk of cavities.

- A) Fluoride toothpaste is advantageous for oral health, as it both supports tooth enamel and decreases the likelihood of cavities.
- B) Fluoride toothpaste is effective in reducing cavity risk but not in strengthening tooth enamel.
- C) While fluoride toothpaste strengthens cavity risk, it also damages the health of tooth enamel.
- D) Using fluoride toothpaste is more effective than using non-fluoride toothpaste for cavity prevention and enamel strengthening.
- E) Fluoride toothpaste is as effective in strengthening enamel and reducing cavity risk as other toothpastes.

54. - 58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. You and your sister are visiting İstanbul for the first time. She is eager to visit the city's historical sites, but you do not want to spend all your time at museums and monuments. So trying to find a balance, you say: ----

- A) I'm excited to explore İstanbul's cultural sites and learn about its history.
- B) How about visiting all the museums today and relaxing at the hotel for the rest of the trip?
- C) Let's visit historical places in the morning and local markets and cafés in the afternoon.
- D) Can we skip the museums and just enjoy the street food instead?
- E) Don't forget your camera to capture memories on the trip!

55. You want to spend your next holiday in a ski resort for the first time. However, you have no idea what to do there. You recall your friend mentioning that he went to one last year. Hoping he can give some advice, you ask: ----

- A) How much did you spend on your trip?
- B) What facilities were available at the resort you visited?
- C) Is it possible to rent skiing equipment for two weeks?
- D) What did you think of the place you stayed?
- E) Where did you book the one you visited last year?

56. You are sitting at a study table at the library. Someone nearby is listening to music through their headphones, but the music is still audible and distracting you from studying. You kindly say: ----

- A) Can you turn it down? I can hear your music over mine.
- B) I'm not here to listen to you, so be quiet.
- C) Excuse me, but your music is a bit loud. Can you lower the volume?
- D) Why can't people just use proper headphones in a library?
- E) Can you keep your playlist to yourself?

57. You are having coffee with a close friend. She keeps looking at her phone throughout the conversation. This makes you feel ignored. You want to solve the problem by expressing your feelings directly and honestly. So you say: ----

- A) It seems like you have an urgent situation there. Is there something I can do to help?
- B) I guess your phone is more important than our friendship or meet-up.
- C) If your phone is more interesting, perhaps I should leave you to it.
- D) Maybe you should meet someone else if you find me boring.
- E) Can you put your phone away? I feel like we're not having a proper conversation.

58. You are a software engineer developing a new artificial intelligence (AI) application and face a problem that you are unable to solve. You decide to consult a friend who has years of experience in AI development. So you ask: ----

- A) What are common errors in AI development that I should avoid?
- B) Have you ever used shortcuts that led to bigger problems?
- C) Do you have any strategies that could help me overcome this?
- D) Can you teach me how to optimise it for better performance?
- E) What are the best practices that I should follow in AI development?

59. - 63. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. Mini golf is a different version of traditional golf. ---- These obstacles make the game more difficult and entertaining. Mini golf emphasises enjoyment rather than competition. However, like regular golf, the goal is to get the ball into each hole in as few strokes as possible.

- A) Unlike the regular one, the game is played indoors on a miniature course.
- B) The game takes place in a smaller setting with various challenges, such as windmills and ramps.
- C) All players use a wide range of specialised equipment like different types of golf clubs.
- D) This game is usually played with a team of four or more.
- E) In other words, mini golf offers an easy-to-play and family-friendly alternative to the traditional one.

60. ---- Hibernation occurs in winter, which allows animals to save energy when food is scarce. In contrast, aestivation takes place during hot, dry seasons and helps animals avoid dehydration and overheating. Both mechanisms reduce metabolic rate and physical activity, enabling animals to survive unfavourable seasons until conditions improve.

- A) Some people may say that animals are sleeping through winter, yet it is not the same as sleeping.
- B) Depending on the species, hibernation and aestivation can range from deep sleep to light inactivity.
- C) Hibernation is beneficial for some animals, but aestivation is not necessary for all species.
- D) Hibernation and aestivation are survival strategies used by animals to endure extreme temperatures.
- E) Many animals eat extra food and store it as body fat before hibernation or aestivation.

61. A recently uncovered burial site in Ireland revealed the remains of a high-status individual from the Bronze Age. The grave contained gold jewellery and ceremonial weapons. ---- These findings offer a new understanding of social class structure during this period.

- A) This burial site was primarily used for ordinary people with few valuable items.
- B) Researchers found no evidence of human remains at the site.
- C) These artefacts were made from stone and wood with limited resources.
- D) The grave was empty, which suggests that it had been robbed long ago.
- E) The presence of luxury items indicates the existence of a social hierarchy.

62. Rare diseases affect a small part of the population. Generally, these conditions are genetic and can be really hard to identify through medical examination. ---- Increased awareness and research funding are essential to develop effective treatments and support affected individuals.

- A) Some rare diseases get their names from the physicians who first described them.
- B) Patient support groups hold social events to connect those dealing with similar conditions.
- C) They may go undetected due to a lack of knowledge among healthcare professionals.
- D) Common diseases like diabetes and hypertension affect millions worldwide.
- E) Genetic testing has become more accessible, allowing for their earlier detection.

63. The Great Wall of China is one of the most famous landmarks in the world. It was built over several centuries to protect China from invaders and stretches for thousands of miles. ---- Today, it is a popular tourist spot and attracts millions of visitors each year who come to admire its history and wonderful views.

- A) Some parts of the wall have been restored for tourism.
- B) Many parts of the wall are in remote and difficult-to-access areas.
- C) China is also known for other attractions like the Forbidden City.
- D) Several films have been shot at the Great Wall.
- E) Beijing is a city with many cultural and historical sites.

64. - 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. **Comic books have recently gained popularity thanks to their ability to combine engaging stories with visually striking illustrations.**

- A) Çizgi romanların son dönemlerde popülerliğinin artması, ilgi çekici hikâyeleri görsel açıdan çarpıcı çizimlerle bir araya getirme becerisi sayesinde.
- B) Çizgi romanlar, ilgi çekici hikâyeleri görsel açıdan çarpıcı çizimlerle bir araya getirme becerisi sayesinde son zamanlarda popülerlik kazanmıştır.
- C) Görsel açıdan çarpıcı çizimlerin ilgi çekici hikâyelerle bir araya geldiği çizgi romanlar, son zamanlarda oldukça popülerlik kazanmıştır.
- D) Son zamanlarda çizgi romanların popüler olması, ilgi çekici hikâyeleri görsel açıdan çarpıcı çizimlerle bir araya getirme becerisi sayesinde.
- E) İlgi çekici hikâyeleri görsel açıdan çarpıcı çizimlerle bir araya getiren çizgi romanlar, son dönemlerin en popüler türüdür.

65. **Students engaged in group work tend to achieve higher success, as collaboration allows for diverse perspectives.**

- A) Öğrenciler, birlikte çalışarak çeşitli bakış açılarından faydalanabilir ve böylece daha yüksek başarı elde edebilirler.
- B) Öğrenciler, grup çalışması yaptıklarında ve fikirlerini paylaştıklarında akademik olarak daha iyi performans gösterme eğilimindedirler.
- C) Grup çalışması yoluyla farklı bakış açılarının paylaşılması, öğrenci başarısını önemli ölçüde artırabilir.
- D) Grup çalışması, farklı bakış açılarını teşvik ederek daha yüksek öğrenci başarısına katkıda bulunur.
- E) İşbirliği, farklı bakış açılarına olanak tanıdığı için grup çalışması yapan öğrenciler, daha yüksek başarı elde etme eğilimindedirler.

66. The widespread adoption of green innovation is a result of increasing environmental awareness and technological advancements.

- A) Yeşil inovasyonun benimsenmesindeki artış, daha fazla çevre bilinci ve teknolojik gelişmelerin bir sonucudur.
- B) Yeşil inovasyonun yaygın bir şekilde uygulanması, artan çevre bilinci ve teknolojiye ilerlemeden kaynaklanmaktadır.
- C) Yeşil inovasyonun yaygın olarak benimsenmesi, artan çevre bilinci ve teknolojik ilerlemelerin bir sonucudur.
- D) Artan çevre bilinci ve teknolojik ilerleme, yeşil inovasyonun geniş çapta benimsenmesine yol açmıştır.
- E) Çevre konusunda artan farkındalık ve teknolojiye ilerlemeler, yeşil inovasyonun yaygın olarak kullanılmasına neden olmuştur.

67. Art exhibitions offer a chance to explore and examine different forms of visual art, from paintings to sculptures.

- A) Görsel sanatın resim ve heykel gibi farklı biçimlerini keşfetmek ve incelemek için sanat sergilerini ziyaret etmelisiniz.
- B) Sanat sergileri, resimlerden heykellere kadar görsel sanatın farklı biçimlerini keşfetmek ve incelemek için bir fırsat sunar.
- C) Sanat sergilerinde hem resim hem de heykel gibi sanatın farklı biçimlerini keşfetmek ve incelemek mümkündür.
- D) Sanat sergileri, resim ve heykel gibi görsel sanatın farklı biçimlerini keşfetmek ve incelemek için bir fırsat sunar.
- E) Resimlerden heykellere kadar görsel sanatın her biçiminin keşfedilmesi ve incelenmesi için sergilendiği yer, sanat sergileridir.

68. Renewable energy sources, like solar power, are becoming increasingly popular due to their environmental benefits.

- A) Güneş enerjisi, yenilenebilir enerji kaynaklarındandır ve çevresel faydaları nedeniyle giderek popüler hâle geliyor.
- B) Yenilenebilir enerji kaynaklarından biri olan güneş enerjisinin gün geçtikçe popüler olması kaçınılmazdır.
- C) Çevresel faydaları nedeniyle gün geçtikçe popüler hâle gelen güneş enerjisi, yenilenebilir enerji kaynaklarındandır.
- D) Gün geçtikçe popüler hâle gelen yenilenebilir enerji kaynaklarından olan güneş enerjisinin çevresel faydaları da vardır.
- E) Güneş enerjisi gibi yenilenebilir enerji kaynakları, çevresel faydaları nedeniyle giderek popüler hâle geliyor.

69. A balanced diet consisting of plenty of fruits and vegetables provides the necessary nutrients for the body and supports overall health.

- A) Bol miktarda meyve ve sebze içeren dengeli bir beslenme, vücut için gerekli besinleri sağlar ve genel sağlığı destekler.
- B) Dengeli bir beslenme için vücuda gerekli besinleri sağlayan ve genel sağlığı destekleyen meyve ve sebzeler tüketilmelidir.
- C) Bol miktarda meyve ve sebze içeren bir beslenme planı ile vücudunuza gerekli olan besini alıp genel sağlığınızı desteklersiniz.
- D) Vücut için gerekli besinleri sağlamak ve genel sağlığı desteklemek için meyve ve sebzeler dengeli bir şekilde tüketilmelidir.
- E) Bol miktarda meyve ve sebze içeren dengeli bir beslenme, hem vücut için gerekli besinleri sağlar hem de genel sağlığı destekler.

70. - 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Babil'in Asma Bahçeleri, antik dünyanın yedi harikasından biridir fakat gerçekten var olup olmadığı hâlâ tartışmalıdır.

- A) There are doubts about the existence of the Hanging Gardens of Babylon, but it remains one of the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World.
- B) Whether the Hanging Gardens of Babylon, known as one of the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World, actually existed is still debated.
- C) The existence of the Hanging Gardens of Babylon, one of the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World, is still questioned today.
- D) The Hanging Gardens of Babylon is one of the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World, but whether it actually existed is still controversial.
- E) The debate continues over the existence of the Hanging Gardens of Babylon, one of the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World.

71. Tolstoy'un *Savaş ve Barış* eseri, pek çok karakter ve karmaşık olay örgüsüne rağmen heyecan verici bir okuma deneyimi sunar.

- A) Despite having numerous characters and a complex plot, Tolstoy's *War and Peace* offers an exciting reading experience.
- B) Although *War and Peace* by Tolstoy is a pleasant novel, it has too many characters and stories.
- C) In spite of the complexity of its characters and narrative, Tolstoy's *War and Peace* remains an engaging read.
- D) Though it has a variety of strange events and characters, *War and Peace* by Tolstoy is regarded as a masterpiece of storytelling.
- E) Even though it has too many characters and a complex plot, *War and Peace* attracts readers' attention with Tolstoy's rich narrative style.

72. Zermatt, Matterhorn Dağı'nın eteğinde yer alan bir köydür ancak araçsız bir bölge olduğundan ulaşım yalnızca trenle sağlanır.

- A) Zermatt is a village located at the foot of the Matterhorn Mountain; however, since it is a car-free zone, transportation is only possible by train.
- B) Zermatt lies at the base of the Matterhorn, but as it is a car-free region, visitors can only access it by train.
- C) Zermatt is located at the foot of the Matterhorn, yet being a car-free village, it is only accessible by train.
- D) Zermatt is situated at the base of the Matterhorn, but visitors can travel by train since cars are not allowed.
- E) Zermatt is at the foot of the Matterhorn Mountain; however, it is a car-free area, meaning trains are the only way to get there.

73. Origami, detaylı ve sanatsal tasarımlar elde etmek için kağıt katlayarak oluşturulan geleneksel bir el sanatıdır.

- A) Origami, a traditional handicraft, can be described as folding paper to create complex and artistic designs.
- B) The traditional handicraft of folding paper to create detailed and artistic designs is called origami.
- C) Origami, which is folding paper to make complex and artistic styles, is a traditional handicraft.
- D) Folding paper into detailed and artistic patterns is necessary for creating the traditional handicraft, origami.
- E) Origami is a traditional handicraft created by folding paper to achieve detailed and artistic designs.

74. Özel bir etkinlik düzenlemek, her şeyin sorunsuz ilerlemesini sağlamak için her ayrıntının planlanmasını içerir.

- A) To organise a special event, detailed planning is required to make sure that everything runs efficiently.
- B) Detailed planning guarantees that everything goes smoothly when preparing a special event.
- C) It is detailed planning that allows everything to run perfectly while organising a special event.
- D) When organising a special event, it is necessary to do detailed research and plan everything carefully.
- E) Organising a special event involves planning every detail to ensure everything goes smoothly.

75. Endüstri mühendisleri, çeşitli sektörlerde verimliliği artırmak ve maliyetleri düşürmek için karmaşık süreçleri iyileştirmeye odaklanır.

- A) Industrial engineering, which improves complex processes to increase efficiency and lower costs, is essential for different sectors.
- B) The focus of industrial engineers is to increase efficiency and decrease costs in industries in order to improve complexities.
- C) Industrial engineers focus on optimising complex processes to improve efficiency and reduce costs in various industries.
- D) Increasing efficiency and reducing costs in mixed processes is the main task of industrial engineers in various industries.
- E) Industrial engineering means focusing on increased productivity, minimised costs, and improved processes in different sectors.

76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) Deforestation is an environmental issue that negatively affects biodiversity and climate change. (II) Forests take in carbon dioxide and release oxygen, supporting life on Earth. (III) Urbanisation is one factor contributing to the destruction of vast forest areas. (IV) As forests are cleared, soil erosion increases, leading to land degradation and a drop in agricultural productivity. (V) That is why conservation efforts must include stricter policies and reforestation projects.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) The symptoms of allergies and intolerances can vary greatly from person to person. (II) However, some common signs include itching, swelling, and digestive issues. (III) Lactose intolerance can result in serious digestive problems without necessarily leading to anaphylaxis. (IV) In extreme cases, anaphylaxis—a life-threatening allergic reaction—can occur, which requires immediate medical attention. (V) It is therefore crucial to recognise and address these symptoms without delay.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) The Scythians were nomadic warriors who dominated the steppes north of the Black Sea. (II) Known for their horsemanship and archery, they built an empire stretching from the Balkans to the Altai Mountains. (III) Their culture, a blend of Iranian and Turkish elements, also produced distinctive art. (IV) The Turco-Iranian culture was characterised by a unique fusion of Persian and Turkish influences. (V) They were skilled metalworkers who could create detailed gold jewellery and other artefacts showing their craftsmanship.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) Food has become a significant part of a tourist's experience thanks to the growing interest in authenticity. (II) A culinary tourist, also known as a gastronomy tourist, travels mainly to try out the local cuisine and beverages. (III) However, it is not just about dining in new places. (IV) Being a culinary tourist means having a deep interest in and respect for the history, culture, and environment of the area visited. (V) It includes a comprehensive experience.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) *Dîvânu Lugâtî't-Türk* is the oldest known dictionary of the Turkish language, written by Kâşgarlı Mahmud between 1072 and 1074. (II) The manuscript is written on delicate paper made from silk and other natural fibres. (III) The only known manuscript of it was discovered by Ali Emiri, an Ottoman scholar, in 1910. (IV) Recognising its significance, he carefully copied and preserved it. (V) Thanks to his efforts, this invaluable work was brought to light and has since been studied by scholars around the world.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



YKS DENEMELERİ
YABANCI DİL TESTİ (YDT) - İNGİLİZCE
3. DENEME CEVAP ANAHTARI

**İNGİLİZCE
TESTİ**

| | |
|-------|-------|
| 1. D | 41. E |
| 2. C | 42. C |
| 3. E | 43. D |
| 4. B | 44. E |
| 5. A | 45. B |
| 6. A | 46. A |
| 7. E | 47. E |
| 8. C | 48. B |
| 9. B | 49. D |
| 10. C | 50. B |
| 11. C | 51. A |
| 12. D | 52. C |
| 13. A | 53. A |
| 14. B | 54. C |
| 15. D | 55. B |
| 16. D | 56. C |
| 17. C | 57. E |
| 18. A | 58. C |
| 19. B | 59. B |
| 20. E | 60. D |
| 21. B | 61. E |
| 22. E | 62. C |
| 23. A | 63. A |
| 24. D | 64. B |
| 25. C | 65. E |
| 26. A | 66. C |
| 27. A | 67. B |
| 28. E | 68. E |
| 29. B | 69. A |
| 30. C | 70. D |
| 31. D | 71. A |
| 32. B | 72. A |
| 33. D | 73. E |
| 34. C | 74. E |
| 35. B | 75. C |
| 36. C | 76. B |
| 37. C | 77. C |
| 38. A | 78. D |
| 39. E | 79. A |
| 40. D | 80. B |